

STATE OF OREGON DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AND BUSINESS SERVICES DIVISION OF FINANCE AND CORPORATE SECURITIES

BEFORE THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AND BUSINESS SERVICES

In the Matter of:	DM-11-0026
1 st American Consulting, LLC and Steve	Final Order to Cease and Desist and Final Order Assessing Civil Penalty
Richard Schneider aka Scott Schneider,	Entered by Default
Respondents.	

On July 1, 2011, the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services for the State of Oregon ("Director") acting pursuant to the authority contained in Oregon Revised Statutes ("ORS") 86A.100 *et. seq.* and Oregon Administrative Rules ("OAR") 441-850-0005 through 441-885-0010 (together "Oregon Mortgage Lender Law") and ORS 697.602 to 697.842 and OAR 441-910-0000 through 441-910-0120 (together "Oregon Debt Management Service Provider Law") issued Administrative Order No. DM-11-0026 Order to Cease and Desist, Proposed Order Assessing Civil Penalty and Notice of Opportunity for a Hearing ("Proposed Order") against 1st American Consulting, LLC ("1st American") and Steve Richard Schneider aka Scott Schneider ("Schneider").

On February 8, 2012, Schneider, individually and on behalf of 1st American, was mailed by certified and first class U.S. mail at 3272 SW 153rd Drive, Beaverton, OR 97006, a true copy of the Proposed Order. The certified mailing was returned unclaimed, but Schneider called the Division on February 27, 2012 to discuss the Proposed Order. Schneider's telephone call to the

Division and his subsequent telephone conversations with me about the Proposed Order are evidence that he and 1st American were properly service by actual notice.

Neither Respondent has made a written demand for a contested case hearing in this matter and the time to do so has expired.

NOW THEREFORE, after consideration of the file in this matter maintained by the Oregon Department of Consumer and Business Services, the Director hereby issues the following Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Final Orders.

FINDINGS OF FACT

The Director FINDS that:

- 1. Respondent 1st American was an Oregon limited liability company with its principal place of business at 215 SE 102nd, Portland Oregon. Respondent 1st American is not a licensed mortgage banker or mortgage broker in Oregon and is not registered as a debt management service provider in Oregon.
- 2. Schneider acted on behalf of 1st American and was reported as the registered agent for 1st American. Schneider's address is 38360 SE Lusted Road, Boring, Oregon. Schneider is not a licensed mortgage banker or mortgage broker, licensed loan originator, was not reported as a loan originator for 1st American and is not registered as a debt management service provider in Oregon.
- 3. At all times relevant to this matter, the individual consumers identified herein as "LG", "PO", "GO", and "CM" were Oregon residents. At all relevant times herein, LG, PO, GO, and CM were parties to a home mortgage loan secured by real estate located in Oregon.
- 4. At all times relevant to this matter, the individual consumer identified herein as "RD" was a North Carolina resident. At all relevant times herein, RD was a party to a home mortgage loan secured by real estate located in Banner Elk, North Carolina.
- 5. At all times relevant to this matter, Respondents marketed residential loan modification services through the website www.fac5.com and http://activerain.com/fac5.

- 6. On information and belief, when consumers contact Respondent 1st American, Respondents promise to help consumers modify their residential real estate loans to make their payments more affordable including, but not limited to, a reduction in the principal, interest, fees, or charges associated with consumers' residential real estate loans.
- 7. As instructed by Respondents, consumers submit their personal nonpublic financial information, including details about their residential real estate mortgages and income, together with an advance fee to Respondents in exchange for a promise to receive the mortgage loan assistance with negotiating a change in the terms of their residential real estate loans.
- 8. In January 2009, Respondents offered to negotiate a loan modification for RD. Based upon Respondents' representations, RD agreed to accept Respondents' offer, for which RD paid \$1,500.00 by certified check to Respondents.
- 9. Following receipt of payment from RD, Respondents failed to provide services that were promised and RD was unable to reach Respondents to inquire.
- 10. In June 2009, Respondents, through Schneider, offered to negotiate a loan modification for LG. Based upon Respondents' representations, LG agreed to accept Respondents' offer, for which LG paid \$3,250.00 to Respondents in the form of three separate checks. On June 30, 2009, LG provided Respondents with a check in the amount of \$1,650.00 as advance fees for services to be provided by Respondent. On July 28, 2009, LG provided an additional check in the amount of \$500.00 to Respondent. Finally, on September 30, 2009, LG provided a final payment of \$1,100.00 to Respondent.
 - 11. Respondents did not provide LG with a contract for services.
- 12. During the process, Schneider told LG to stop making mortgage payments in order to get the attention of the lender, which LG did. Although LG received a trial modification, LG was denied a permanent modification. LG eventually personally negotiated a modification, but was in a worse position due to the roughly \$8,000.00 deficiency incurred due to the advice given by Schneider.

13. In the summer of 2009, Respondents, through Schneider, offered to negotiate a loan modification for CM. Based upon Respondents' representations, CM agreed to accept Respondents' offer, for which CM paid \$1,600.00 to Respondents in the form of two separate checks. On July 27, 2009, CM provided Respondents with a check in the amount of \$500.00 as advance fees for services to be provided by Respondent. On September 25, 2009, CM provided an additional check in the amount of \$1,100.00 to Respondent.

- 14. Respondents did not provide CM with a contract for services.
- 15. Schneider instructed CM to stop making his payments or communicating with CM's lender. Schneider indicated that he would negotiate CM's modification and that CM should bring Schneider any communications sent by the lender. CM followed Schneider's instructions. Schneider eventually stopped communicating with CM's lender and the lender denied CM a modification because the lender did not receive the required paperwork.
- 16. In January 2010, PO and GO contracted with Respondents for loan modification services. Although PO and GO signed a contract, Schneider took the consumers' copy with him and failed to provide a copy despite the consumers' request for one.
- 17. In exchange for the services that Respondents were to provide, PO and GO paid 1st American Consultants \$500.00 by check on January 5, 2010.
- 18. On January 25, 2010, 1st American Consulting issued invoice no. 156 to P.O. to bill for a balance of \$495.00 for a "loan modification" job with a salesperson of "Steve Schenieder" [sic].
- 19. In response to the invoice, PO and GO paid 1st American Consulting an additional \$495.00 by check dated February 4, 2010.
- 20. After receiving the advance payments PO and GO, Respondents stopped having any regular or meaningful contact with them. Despite e-mails and telephone calls from Consumers, Respondents failed to respond to their inquiries concerning the status of negotiations with their residential real estate mortgage lenders or servicers.

- 21. Respondents have failed and refuse to perform on their promises, made in exchange for the advance fees paid by RD, LG, CM, PO and GO to Respondents, to negotiate a modification of their residential mortgage loan including, but not limited to, securing a lower interest rate, principal reductions, and a possible refund.
- 22. The Division of Finance and Corporate Securities ("Division") on behalf of the Director notified Respondents, in writing, that they were required to comply with the licensing requirements of the Oregon Mortgage Lender Law or the registration requirements of the Debt Management Service Providers Act to collect and retain fees in exchange for offering to assist Oregon consumers in adjusting the terms of their residential real estate loans.
- 23. The Division requested, in writing, that Respondents refund the fees collected from Consumers, because they did not perform their promise to obtain a modification of the terms of Consumers' residential real loans.
- 24. Respondents failed to refund the fees that they collected from Consumers within 21 days of receiving written notice from the Director advising Respondents their loan modification activities were in violation of Oregon law, and the time for doing so has expired.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

The Director CONCLUDES that:

- 1. Respondents acted as a "mortgage broker" as defined by ORS 86A.100(5)(a)(C), formerly ORS 59.840(7)(a)(C), when they offered to negotiate the terms of the mortgage loans of LG, CM, PO, and RD in exchange for receiving compensation without first being licensed as either a mortgage banker or mortgage broker.
- 2. Respondents engaged in a "residential mortgage transaction in this state" as defined by ORS 86A.103(2), formerly ORS 59.845(2), when they offered to negotiate a home mortgage loan secured by residential real property securing the mortgage loans of LG, CM, PO, and RD.
- 3. Respondents violated ORS 86A.103(1), formerly ORS 59.845(1) when they engaged in residential mortgage transactions without first being licensed as either a mortgage banker or

mortgage	bro	ker.
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- 4. Respondents acted as a "mortgage loan originator" as defined by ORS 59.840(4) (now at ORS 86A.236(4)(a)) when they offered to negotiate terms for a residential mortgage loan in exchange for compensation.
- 5. Respondents performed a "debt management service" as defined by ORS 697.602(2)(c) when they offered to modify terms and conditions of an existing loan or obligation in exchange for payment of an advance fee.
- 6. With regard to PO and GO, Respondents violated ORS 697.612(1)(a) when they performed a debt management service without first registering with the Director under ORS 697.632.
- 7. Respondents violated ORS 697.652(1) by failing to enter into a written contract for the provision of debt management services with LG and CM.
- 8. Respondents violated ORS 697.652(3) by failing to provide GO and PO copies of the agreement that GO and PO entered into with Respondents.
- 9. The fees collected by Respondent from LG, CM and PO and GO exceeded the amounts permitted by ORS 697.692(1).
- 10. Respondents violated ORS 697.662(7)(a) when Respondents collected fees from LG, CM and PO and GO that exceeded the amounts permitted by ORS 697.692(1).

ORDERS

NOW, THEREFORE, THE DIRECTOR ISSUES THE FOLLOWING ORDERS:

- The Director, pursuant to his authority under ORS 86A.127 (formerly ORS 59.885)
 and ORS 697.825 hereby ORDERS Respondents to CEASE AND DESIST from violating
 Oregon's Mortgage Lender Law and Oregon's Debt Management Service Providers Law.
- 2. The Director, pursuant to ORS 86A.992 (formerly ORS 59.996), and ORS 697.832, may assess civil penalties of up to \$5,000.00 per violation against persons who violate the Oregon Mortgage Lender Law and the Debt Management Service Providers Law. Pursuant to

these provisions, the Director, hereby ORDERS Respondents to pay the State of Oregon a civi
penalty totaling \$40,000.00. This civil penalty is based on a \$5,000.00 civil penalty for the
violation of ORS 86A.103(1) (formerly ORS 59.845(1)), \$5,000.00 civil penalty for the
violation of ORS 697.612(1), \$5,000.00 each for two violations of ORS 697.652(1), \$5,000.00
for one violation of ORS 697.652(3) and \$5,000.00 each for three violations of ORS
697.662(7)(a) as described herein. This civil penalty is joint and several among Respondents.
3. The entry of this Order in no way further limits remedies which may be available to
the Director under Oregon law.
Dated this 16 th day of April, 2012 NUNC PRO TUNC July 1, 2011.
PATRICK M. ALLEN, Director Department of Consumer and Business Services
/s/ David Tatman
David C. Tatman, Administrator Division of Finance and Corporate Securities
NOTICE: you are entitled do judicial review of this Order. Judicial review may be obtained by
filing a petition with the court of Appeals in Salem, Oregon within 60 days from the service of
this Order.