

Securities Law"), and the Oregon Administrative Procedure Act, ORS chapter 183 (the
 "Administrative Procedure Act") with respect to the entry of this Administrative Consent
 Order (the "Order").

4 NOW, THEREFORE, the Director, as administrator of the Oregon Securities Law,
5 hereby enters this Order:

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# FINDINGS OF FACT

Respondent is a financial services firm headquartered in St. Louis,
Missouri, that serves over seven million investors across North America. The firm provides
its services through its approximately 18,000 financial advisors ("FAs"). The firm's focus
is serving the needs of retail investors.

On October 24, 1981, Respondent registered with the Director as a dealer.
 Respondent has also been registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission
 ("SEC") as an investment adviser since October 24, 1963 and has been notice filed with
 the Oregon Division of Financial Regulation ("Division") as an investment adviser since
 March 2, 2001.

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#### Sales of Class A Mutual Fund Shares

Respondent's general strategy with respect to its brokerage business has
been to focus on helping the serious, long-term individual investor by providing investors
with information and disclosures to aid in client choices. FAs often worked with customers
to offer high-quality investments with the goal of achieving diversification and investing
for the long term. Respondent stated in various training materials, workshops, and
conferences that mutual funds are a product that aligned with this philosophy.

4. Mutual funds typically offer more than one class of shares, with each class
carrying different sales charges (commonly referred to as "loads"), expense ratios, and
minimum initial investment requirements. Retail brokerage customers are typically eligible
to purchase Class A, B or C shares; these share classes have the lowest initial investment

requirements. The most common share class sold by Respondent was the Class A share.

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5. The price of a Class A share includes a sales charge in the form of a single
"front-end load" when the shares are purchased. Front-end loads on Class A shares vary
but can be up to five percent of the value of the initial investment. Class A shares, like
other mutual fund share classes, also have ongoing annual expenses which affect a client's
overall costs over the life of the investment.

7 Class A shares are generally suitable for investors with longer term 6. 8 investment horizons at the time of the purchase. As Respondent's training materials 9 highlighted, in a hypothetical scenario, if a customer's retirement goal, investment 10 objective, or time horizon for an investment is long term, the amortized costs of the sales 11 load on a Class A mutual fund share may be lower than other mutual fund investment 12 options in certain circumstances. For example, Class C shares typically charge no initial 13 "load," but have higher annual expense ratios than A shares, making the C shares more 14 expensive over longer holding periods.

7. Certain FAs serviced customers that purchased Class A shares presuming
that the customers would hold the shares for several years. In circumstances where that
customer sold the Class A shares sooner than originally anticipated, the customer gave up
the originally perceived benefit of having paid a larger front-end load (with lower
corresponding annual expense ratios than other share classes).

#### The Launch of Guided Solutions

8. In or around 2013, Respondent conducted research directed to customers
and FAs to explore introducing new types of products and services, including new
investment advisory services. These investment advisory accounts differed from
brokerage-only accounts in many respects, including, but not limited to, the following: the
governing regulations, the applicable standard of care, the type of services provided and
the benefits to clients, and the way that fees for the services provided are calculated.

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1 9. Investment advisory fees are generally calculated based upon a percentage 2 of the value of the assets managed pursuant to the investment advisory agreement between 3 the client and the firm. The costs related to brokerage-only accounts are typically 4 commissions based on each discrete securities transaction executed on behalf of the 5 customer (i.e., a per trade commission).

6 10. In April 2016, the United States Department of Labor adopted its fiduciary rule (the "DOL Rule").<sup>1</sup> The DOL Rule provided that investment advice to retirement 7 8 accounts would be subject to a fiduciary standard of care.<sup>2</sup>

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## Offering of Guided Solutions

10 11. In addition to existing brokerage-only account options, Respondent 11 ultimately offered clients several investment advisory account options, including one 12 known as Guided Solutions.

13 12. The Guided Solutions investment advisory account was a non-discretionary 14 account, requiring the investment adviser or its representative (a.k.a., FAs) to obtain 15 approval from the advisory client prior to executing securities transactions in the account. 16 As an investment advisory account, Guided Solutions offered certain ongoing management 17 services, for which Respondent assessed an investment advisory fee. These services 18 included ongoing account monitoring and rebalancing services as well as allocation 19 guardrails.



20 13. Beginning in 2016, Respondent communicated to its FAs how the requirements of the DOL Rule would impact different types of retirement accounts. This 22 included placing the status of "grandfathered" on brokerage retirement accounts - a status

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<sup>1</sup> The fiduciary rule was first proposed by the DOL in October 2010 and then re-proposed in April 2015.

<sup>2</sup> The fiduciary standard for SEC-registered investment advisers is derived from the Investment Advisers Act 25 of 1940 and rules promulgated thereunder by SEC. The governing standard of care for recommendations made to retail brokerage customers became the "Best Interest" standard, rather than the suitability standard, 26 pursuant to the Regulation Best Interest compliance date in 2020.

that would impose limitations on investment activities within the brokerage account.<sup>3</sup>
 Importantly, these included strict limitations on trading, meaning a customer could not
 continue to build on their investment portfolio within a brokerage-only account.

4 14. Respondent sent each affected brokerage account holder a "Grandfathering
5 Notice" that identified transactions that could and could not occur in a retirement brokerage
6 account after the effective date of the DOL Rule of June 7, 2016.

7 15. Respondent did encourage its FAs to meet with the customers that they 8 serviced to discuss those customers' options. FAs provided these customers with written 9 information about the various account options as set out in a document entitled "Making 10 Good Choices" that was created by Respondent. The Guided Solutions program, which 11 included advisory services subject to a fiduciary standard of care, was one of the options outlined in the brochure from which customers could choose.<sup>4</sup> After meeting with the FA 12 13 that was responsible for their account and reviewing their account options, certain 14 customers chose to invest through a Guided Solutions or other investment advisory account 15 rather than a brokerage-only account. Those new investment advisory clients were 16 provided certain required disclosure forms and they each executed written agreements 17 containing the terms of the investment advisory program, including the fees and costs that 18 he or she would be charged for the advisory services provided. The firm also did disclose 19 in its Form ADV brochure that customers "can purchase many of the same or similar 20 investments as those available in an advisory program for a lower fee through Edward 21 Jones as a broker-dealer, although [they] will not receive the additional advisory services."

## Class A Share Sales Loads and Corresponding Fee Offset

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- 16. Certain FAs serviced customers who held Class A mutual fund shares in
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The effect of the DOL Rule was that registered representatives of broker-dealers could not provide 25 investment advice (i.e., securities recommendations) to retirement accounts.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> The information set out in the "Making Good Choices" document is similar to the information that brokerdealers and investment advisers are now required to provide to prospective customers in the SEC-mandated Form Client Relationship Summary, required under Regulation Best Interest.

their brokerage accounts and then became Guided Solutions investment advisory clients.
And certain of those customers had purchased Class A mutual fund shares in their
brokerage account during the two or three years preceding the opening of the Guided
Solutions account and at that time had paid a front-end sales load of up to five percent.
When these customers chose to open their Guided Solutions accounts they began a new
and different relationship with Respondent as investment advisory clients and were
therefore subject to the aforementioned ongoing advisory fees upon account opening.

8 17. Respondent addressed this scenario in several ways, including encouraging 9 FAs to communicate with clients about these new and different relationships and making 10 disclosures regarding investment advisory services and fees in its Form ADV brochure and 11 in the investment advisory account opening documents it provided to clients. Respondent 12 also supervised certain transactions in brokerage accounts in connection with the opening 13 of Guided Solutions accounts, and continuously enhanced its procedures beginning in the 14 relevant period, including with respect to how assets under care were invested in Guided 15 Solutions accounts.

16 18. Throughout the relevant period, Respondent also provided a prorated offset
17 of investment advisory fees to clients who, during the two years before becoming an
18 advisory client, paid sales loads for the Class A shares. However, given the front-end load
19 of up to five percent for the Class A shares, and the annual investment advisory fee between
20 0.5 to 1.35 percent, a two-year fee offset did not fully offset the front-end load paid on the
21 Class A shares previously purchased by certain customers.

22 19. Certain of these customers had expected to pay no additional out of pocket
23 expenses relative to their investments in such Class A shares at the time of the Class A
24 share purchase. These customers ended up opening a Guided Solutions account and paying
25 an ongoing fee for the investment advisory services provided relative to those assets.

20. In these cases, Respondent retained the front-end load previously assessed

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on the initial purchase of Class A mutual fund shares where that front-end load was not
 fully offset against the annual investment advisory fees for investment advisory services as
 described above.

4 21. Between 2016 and 2018 (the "relevant time period"), the States estimate
5 that certain FAs serviced brokerage customers who became Guided Solutions advisory
6 clients and collectively paid more than ten million dollars in front-end loads for Class A
7 shares in brokerage accounts across the United States and its territories that was retained
8 by Respondent and not applied as an offset to investment advisory fees.

## Mitigating Facts

10 22. In foregoing restitution to Respondent's customers, the States considered
11 the positive performance of the investment advisory accounts (as compared to the
12 brokerage accounts), the low per-customer restitution amount across the affected accounts,
13 the variability in facts and circumstances for each customer, and the prolonged time-frame
14 since the date of this activity.

#### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

23. The Director has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to ORS 59.235 and59.245 of the Oregon Securities Law.

18 24. Oregon Administrative Rule ("OAR") 441-205-0210(3) requires that
19 Respondent establish and maintain a system to supervise the activities of its broker-dealer
20 agents that is reasonably designed to achieve compliance with the Oregon Securities Law
21 and all applicable securities laws and regulations, including the establishment and
22 maintenance of written procedures.

23 25. During the relevant time period, Respondent did not have reasonably
24 designed procedures with respect to its activities as a broker-dealer that would have
25 detected the conduct described herein relating to the holding period of Class A share mutual
26 funds.

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	1	26. Respondent's failure during the relevant time period to establish and
Division of Financial Regulation Labor and Industries Building 350 Winter Street NE, Suite 410 Telephone: (503) 378-4387	2	maintain reasonably designed procedures relating to the foregoing constitutes a violation
	3	of OAR 441-205-0210(3).
	4	27. Pursuant to ORS 59.995(1)(a), the violation of the Oregon Securities Law
	5	described above constitute a basis for the assessment of an administrative fine against
	6	Respondent.
	7	28. The following relief is appropriate and in the public interest.
	8	<u>ORDER</u>
	9	On the basis of the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Edward Jones's consent to
	10	entry of this Order,
	11	IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:
	12	29. This Order concludes the Investigation and any other action that the
	13	Division could commence under applicable law on behalf of Oregon as it relates to the
	14	substance of the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law herein, provided however, that
	15	excluded from and not covered by this paragraph are any claims by the Division arising
	16	from or relating to Edward Jones's failure to comply with the undertakings contained
	17	herein.
	18	30. This Order is entered into solely for the purpose of resolving the referenced
	19	Investigation and is not intended to be used for any other purpose.
	20	31. Pursuant to ORS 59.995(1)(a), Edward Jones is assessed an administrative
	21	fine in the amount of \$320,754.72 payable to the General Fund of the State Oregon. Edward
	22	Jones shall make this payment within 15 business days of its receipt of the fully executed
	23	Order.
	24	CONSTRUCTION AND DEFAULT
	25	32. This Order shall not (a) form the basis for any disqualifications of Edward
	26	Jones from registration as a broker-dealer, investment adviser, or issuer under the laws,
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1 rules, and regulations of any state, or for any disqualification from relying upon the 2 securities registration exemptions or safe harbor provisions to which Edward Jones or any 3 of its affiliates may be subject under the laws, rules, and regulations of the settling states; 4 (b) form the basis for any disqualifications of Edward Jones under the laws of any state, 5 the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands; under the rules or 6 regulations of any securities or commodities regulator of self-regulatory organizations; or 7 under the federal securities laws, including but not limited to,  $\S$  3(a)(39) of the Securities 8 Exchange Act of 1934, Rule 262 of Regulation A and Rules 504 and 506 of Regulation D 9 under the Securities Act of 1933 and Rule 503 of Regulation CF; (c) form the basis for 10 disqualification of Edward Jones under the FINRA rules prohibiting continuance in 11 membership or disqualification under other SRO rules prohibiting continuance in 12 membership.

13 33. Except in an action by the Division to enforce the obligations in this Order, 14 this Order is not intended to be deemed or used as (a) an admission of, or evidence of, the 15 validity of any alleged wrongdoing, liability, or lack of any wrongdoing or liability; or (b) 16 an admission of, or evidence of, any such alleged fault or omission of Edward Jones in any 17 civil, criminal, arbitration, or administrative proceeding in any court, administrative 18 agency, or other tribunal. Nothing in this Order affects Edward Jones' testimonial 19 obligations or right to take legal positions in litigation in which the Division is not a party. 20 Evidence of any compromise offers and negotiations of the parties related to the Order, 21 including the Order and its terms and any conduct or statements made during compromise 22 negotiations, should not be used as evidence against any Party in any proceeding to prove 23 or disprove the validity or amount of a disputed claim except in an action or proceeding to 24 interpret or enforce the Order.

25 34. This Order shall be binding upon Edward Jones and its successors and
26 assigns, as well as to successors and assigns of relevant affiliates, with respect to all

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undertakings, commitments, limitations, restrictions, events, and conditions. 3 35. This Order and any dispute related thereto shall be construed and enforced 4 in accordance with, and governed by, the laws of the Oregon without regard to any choice 5 of law principles. 6 36. This Order is not intended to state or imply willful, reckless, or fraudulent 7 conduct or breach of any fiduciary duty by Edward Jones or its affiliates, directors, officers, 8 employees, associated persons, or agents. 9 37. Edward Jones enters this Order voluntarily and represents that no threats, 10 offers, promises, or inducements of any kind have been made by the Division or any 11 member, officer, employee, agent, or representative of the Division to induce Edward Jones 12 to enter this Order. 13 FINAL ORDER 14 38. This Order is a "Final Order" under ORS 183.310(6)(b). Subject to that 15 provision, entry of this Order in no way limits or prevents further remedies, sanctions, or 16 actions which may be available to the Director under Oregon law to enforce this Order, for 17 violations of this Order, for conduct or actions of Respondent that are not covered by this 18 Order, or against any party not covered by this Order. 19 IT IS SO ORDERED 20 Dated this <u>26<sup>th</sup></u> day of <u>December</u>, 2024.

conduct subject to the provisions above and all future obligations, responsibilities,

ANDREW R STOLFI, Director Department of Consumer and Business Services

/s/ Dorothy Bean Dorothy Bean, Chief of Enforcement **Division of Financial Regulation** 

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### **CONSENT TO ENTRY OF ORDER**

2 I, James E. Crowe, III, state that I hold the title of <u>Senior</u> Associate General 3 Counsel, and I am an authorized representative of Respondent Edward D. Jones & Co., 4 L.P. ("Edward Jones") with the authority to sign this Consent Order on behalf of Edward 5 Jones. I have read the foregoing Consent Order and I fully understand the contents hereof. 6 I have been advised of the right to a hearing and of the right to be represented by counsel 7 in this matter, and I have been represented by counsel in this matter. Edward Jones 8 voluntarily consents to the entry of this Consent Order without any force or duress, 9 expressly waiving any right to a hearing in this matter, as well as any rights to 10 administrative or judicial review of this order. Edward Jones understands that this is a 11 "Final Order" under ORS 183.310(6)(b). Edward Jones understands that the Director 12 reserves the right to take further action to enforce this Order or to take appropriate action 13 upon discovery that Edward Jones has committed other violations of the Oregon Securities 14 Law. Edward Jones will fully comply with the terms and conditions stated herein.

Edward Jones understands that this Order is a public document.

